

Verb Synopsis Guide

PRESENT

Endings: *-ō, -s, -t, -mus, -tis, -nt*

Just recall the vowels that precede the endings in each conjugation:

1	2	3	3iō	4
<i>-ō</i>	<i>-eō</i>	<i>-ō</i>	<i>-iō</i>	<i>-iō</i>
<i>-ās</i>	<i>-ēs</i>	<i>-is</i>	<i>-is</i>	<i>-īs</i>
<i>-at</i>	<i>-et</i>	<i>-it</i>	<i>-it</i>	<i>-it</i>
<i>-āmus</i>	<i>-ēmus</i>	<i>-imus</i>	<i>-imus</i>	<i>-imus</i>
<i>-ātis</i>	<i>-ētis</i>	<i>-itis</i>	<i>-itis</i>	<i>-ītis</i>
<i>-ant</i>	<i>-ent</i>	<i>-unt</i>	<i>-iunt</i>	<i>-iunt</i>

Translations

- a) simple present
- b) am/is/are ___ing
- c) do/does ___

IMPERFECT

Endings: *-bam, -bās, -bat, -bāmus, -bātis, -bant*

Vowels: 1) *-ā-* 2) *-ē-* 3) *-ē-* 3iō) *-iē-* 4) *-iē-*

Translations

- a) was/were ___ing
- b) used to ___
- c) kept ___ing (rare)
- d) began to ___ (rare)

FUTURE

1 & 2: *-bō, -bis, -bit, -bimus, -bitis, -bunt*

3: *-am, -ēs, -et, -ēmus, -ētis, -ent*

3iō & 4: *-iam, -iēs, -iet, -iēmus, -iētis, -ient*

Translations

- a) will ___
- b) shall ___

PERFECT

Perfect Stem (3rd principal part without the *-ī*)

Endings: *-ī, -istī, -it, -imus, -istis, -ērunt*

Translations

- a) simple past
- b) has/have ___
- c) did ___

PLUPERFECT

Perfect Stem (3rd principal part without the *-ī*)

Endings: *-eram, -erās, -erat, -erāmus, -erātis, -erant*

Translation

had ___

FUTURE PERFECT

Perfect Stem (3rd principal part without the *-ī*)

Endings: *-erō, -eris, -erit, -erimus, -eritis, -erint*

Translation

will have ___