

Imperfect and Pluperfect Subjunctive: Active and Passive

IMPERFECT ACTIVE

present active infinitive + active ending

mittere-m
mitterē-s
mittere-t
mitterē-mus
mitterē-tis
mittere-ntur

Example of how to translate:

Cum mitteret epistulam...
“When he sent the letter...”

IMPERFECT PASSIVE

present active infinitive + passive ending

mittere-r
mitterē-ris
mitterē-tur
mitterē-mur
mitterē-minī
mittere-ntur

Cum epistula mitteretur...
“When the letter was sent...”

PLUPERFECT ACTIVE

perfect active infinitive + active endings

mīsisse-m
mīsisse-s
mīsisse-t
mīsisse-mus
mīsisse-tis
mīsisse-nt

Example of how to translate:

Cum mīsisset servum ad vīllam...
“When he had sent the slave to the house...”

PLUPERFECT PASSIVE

perfect passive participle + *essem, essēs, esset...*

missus essem
missus essēs
missus esset
missī essēmus
missī essētis
missī essent

Cum servus ad vīllam missus esset...
“When the slave had been sent to the house...”