

## Present Active Participles

### How to form:

- Use the present stem of the verb (remove the 3 letter infinitive ending)
- Use same vowel as in the imperfect (ā, ē, ē, iē, iē)
- Add *-ns, -ntis*

### How to translate:

- \_\_\_\_\_ing
- the \_\_\_\_\_ing one(s)
- the \_\_\_\_\_ person/people

<b>This verb:</b>	<b>Forms this present participle:</b>
• <i>portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus</i>	<i>portāns, portantis</i> , “carrying”
• <i>iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus</i>	<i>iubēns, iubentis</i> , “ordering”
• <i>mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus</i>	<i>mittēns, mittentis</i> , “sending”
• <i>capiō, capere, cēpī, captus</i>	<i>capiēns, capientis</i> , “capturing”
• <i>dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītus</i>	<i>dormiēns, dormientis</i> , “sleeping”

### Deponents work the same way:

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| • <i>cōnor, cōnārī, cōnātus sum</i>        | <i>cōnāns, cōnantis</i> , “trying”           |
| • <i>vereor, verērī, veritus sum</i>       | <i>verēns, verentis</i> , “fearing”          |
| • <i>sequor, sequī, secūtus sum</i>        | <i>sequēns, sequentis</i> , “following”      |
| • <i>ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum</i> | <i>ingrediēns, ingredientis</i> , “entering” |
| • <i>experior, experīrī, expertus sum</i>  | <i>experiēns, experientis</i> , “testing”    |

### Declension:

M/F		Neuter	
<i>portāns</i>	<i>portantēs</i>	<i>portāns</i>	<i>portantia</i>
<i>portantis</i>	<i>portantium</i>	<i>portantis</i>	<i>portantium</i>
<i>portantī</i>	<i>portantibus</i>	<i>portantī</i>	<i>portantibus</i>
<i>portantem</i>	<i>portantēs</i>	<i>portāns</i>	<i>portantia</i>
<i>portante/ī</i>	<i>portantibus</i>	<i>portante/ī</i>	<i>portantibus</i>

Notice that all forms have a stem ending in *-nt-* except for the nominative singular and the neuter accusative singular.