

Present, Imperfect, and Future Passive

The Present Passive

Each conjugation uses the same stem vowel(s) as in the active, with the exception of the two forms marked *. The 3rd conjugation active forms are *mittis* and *iacis*, but in the passive, the stem vowel becomes *-e-* instead of *-i-* in the 2nd person singular only. The only other difference is that long stem vowels do not shorten before the ending *-tur* as they do before *-t*. So in the active, we see short stem vowels in *portat*, *movet*, and *audit*, but long stem vowels in the passives *portātur*, *movētur*, and *audītur*.

portor	moveor	mittor	iacior	audior
portāris	movēris	mitteris*	iaceris*	audīris
portātur	movētur	mittitur	iacitur	audītur
portāmur	movēmur	mittimur	iacimur	audīmur
portāminī	movēminī	mittiminī	iaciminī	audīminī
portantur	moventur	mittuntur	iaciuntur	audiuntur

The Imperfect Passive

The imperfect passive uses the same imperfect vowel(s) as the active, (*-ā-*, *-ē-*, *-ē-*, *-iē-*, *-iē-*) and uses the imperfect passive endings *-bar*, *-bāris*, *-bātur*, *-bāmur*, *-bāminī*, *-bantur*.

portābar	movēbar	mittēbar	iaciēbar	audiēbar
portābāris	movēbāris	mittēbāris	iaciēbāris	audiēbāris
portābātur	movēbātur	mittēbātur	iaciēbātur	audiēbātur
portābāmur	movēbāmur	mittēbāmur	iaciēbāmur	audiēbāmur
portābāminī	movēbāminī	mittēbāminī	iaciēbāminī	audiēbāminī
portābantur	movēbantur	mittēbantur	iaciēbantur	audiēbantur

The Future Passive

While the future active goes *-bō*, *-bō*, *-am*, *-iam*, *-iam*, the future passive goes *-bor*, *-bor*, *-ar*, *-iar*, *-iar*.

The 1st and 2nd conjugations use the endings *-bor*, *-beris*, *-bitur*, *-bimur*, *-biminī*, *-bantur*

The 3rd, 3rd-iō, and 4th conjugations use the endings *-ar*, *-ēris*, *-ētur*, *-ēmur*, *-ēminī*, *-entur*.

Remember that 3rd-iō and 4th conjugations are *i*-stems, so they will all have an *-i-* before those endings.

portābor	movēbor	mittar	iaciar	audiar
portāberis	movēberis	mittēris	iaciēris	audiēris
portābitur	movēbitur	mittētur	iaciētur	audiētur
portābimur	movēbimur	mittēmur	iaciēmur	audiēmur
portābiminī	movēbiminī	mittēminī	iaciēminī	audiēminī
portābuntur	movēbuntur	mittentur	iacientur	audientur

Ferō

Ferō, ferrē, tulī, lātus is the only irregular verb with passive forms. They are as follows:

Present: *feror*, *ferris*, *fertur*, *ferimur*, *feriminī*, *feruntur*

Imperfect: *ferēbar*, *ferēbāris*, *ferēbātur*, *ferēbāmur*, *ferēbāminī*, *ferēbantur*

Future: *ferar*, *ferēris*, *ferētur*, *ferēmur*, *ferēminī*, *ferentur*